







1st Century Jewish Classes:

 Sadducees 	 Pharisees 	 Herodians 
Temple (Required for Holiness)	Law (Lived Out in Daily Life)	Law of Rome
Torah Only	Interpretations of the Torah	Interpretations of the Torah
Upper Class (Priests)	Middle Class	Upper Class
No Resurrection (Acts 23:8)	Resurrection of the Dead	No Resurrection
Supported Jewish Leaders	Rejected Jewish Leaders	Supported Rome

Scribes
Sanhedrin

- Dead in Our Sin
- Deserving of Hell
- Called to Fear God
- Called to Obey Scripture



Saving Faith in Christ:

- Declared Righteous
- New Creature
- Forgiven
- Free

Nomian

Antinomian

Provisional
Sacrifice
• Gen. 3:21



**Noah
Covenant**
• Gen. 8:20-22;
9:9-17



**Abrahamic
Covenant**
• Gen. 12; 15;
17:1-14;
35:10-12



**Mosaic
Covenant**
• Ex. 20; Deut. 15:4-6;
29-30



**Davidic
Covenant**
• 2 Sam. 7:8-17



**New
Covenant**
• Jer. 31:31-40
• Ezek. 36
• Lk. 16:16



RATIFIED BY BLOOD SACRIFICE



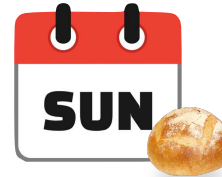
#1-3

Obligation to God
(One God, Image, Holy Name)



#4

Obligation towards
dependency on God



#5-7

Obligation to family,
life, marriage



#8-10

Obligation to society
(Home, Church, State)





Ten Words:



Obligation to Society

(Home, Church, State)

- 8. Steal
- 9. Lie
- 10. Covet

Obligation to:

- 5. Family
- 6. Life
- 7. Marriage



Obligation to God



- 1. One God
- 2. Image
- 3. Holy Name



Obligation Towards Dependency on God

- 4. Sabbath Rest



Noaic Covenant: (Gen 8:20-22; 9:9-17)

Sign: Rainbow (Gen. 9:12-13, 17)



Abrahamic Covenant: (Gen 12; 15; 17:1-14; 35:10-12)

- Land
- Seed
- Blessing

Sign: Circumcision (Gen. 17:11, 14, 19)



Mosaic Covenant: (Ex. 20; Deut. 5:4-6; 29-30)

Sign: Blood over Doorpost, 10 Commandments



Davidic Covenant: (2 Sam. 7:8-17)

Sign: Jesus in a Manger (Luke 2:2)



Christ came to fulfill the law (Matt. 5:17) and the prophecy regarding the redeemer!



New Covenant: (Jer. 31:31-40; Ezek. 16:60; Matt. 26:28-29; Luke 16:16)

Sign: Curtain Ripping, Crucifixion, Tongues, Miracles

Creation (Gen. 1-3)	Ten Words (Ex. 20; Deut. 5)	O.T. Narratives	Jesus's Teachings (Matt. 5-7)	Acts & Epistles (Rom. 2; 7; Gal. 3)	New Covenant Hope (Heb. 7-9; Rev. 19-22)
"In the beginning, God ..." Gen. 1:1a	No other gods	10 Plagues Ex. 7-12 Prophets of Baal 1 Kgs. 18 Ahaz Worshipping Molech 2 Chron. 28:1-3	"All these I will give you, if you will fall down and worship me ." Matt. 4:9 Beelzebul Mk. 3:22-30 " I and the Father are one ." Jn. 10:30		" <i>throne of grace</i> ," Heb. 4:16 " Jesus the guarantor of a better covenant ." Heb. 7:22 "Christ... <i>much more excellent than the old as the covenant</i> ". Heb. 8:6
"So God created man in his own image ," Gen. 1:27	No images	Micah & the Levite Judg. 17-18		Food offered to idols 1 Cor. 8 "we shall also bear the image of the man of heaven ." 1 Cor 15:49 2 Cor. 1:15; 3:10, 18	Visible image of God Heb. 1:3 "received the mark of the beast ... its image ... thrown alive into the lake of fire" Rev. 19:20
Elohim= Strong One (used 2,570 times)	Don't Misuse God's Name	Moses and the Burning Bush Ex. 3	"This people honors me with their lips , but their heart is far from me;" Mk 7:6b	"everyone who calls upon the name of the Lord shall be saved." Acts 2:21 Phil. 2:9-10	" forever and ever ." Rev. 22:5 "a new name written on the stone " Rev. 2:17 "I am the Alpha and the Omega," Rev. 22:13
"So God blessed the seventh day and made it holy , because on it God rested ..." Gen. 2:3a	Keep the Sabbath	Manah & Rest Ex. 16 "man does not live by bread alone, but... every word that comes from... the LORD ." Deut. 8:3 "And the day after... they ate of the produce of the land," Josh. 5:11 (replacing mana)	"I am the bread of life" Jn. 6:35, 48 "... abides in me, and I in him." Jn. 6:56 Don't be anxious. Matt. 6:25-34; 7:11 "my blood of the covenant ," Matt. 26:28 "For the Son of Man is lord of the Sabbath ." Matt. 12:8	"The one who observes the day , observes it in honor of the Lord ." Rom. 14:6a	"some of the hidden manna ," Rev. 2:17 Marriage Supper of the Lamb Rev. 19:6-10
"Therefore a man shall leave his father and his mother and hold fast to his wife,..." Gen. 2:24a	Honor Parents	Shema Deut. 6:1-10 Twelve Memorial Stones Josh. 4	Family expanded. Mk. 3:31-35	Oral tradition of Corban Mk. 7:6-23	
Then God said, "Let us make man in our image , after our likeness ." Gen. 1:26	Don't Kill	Naboth's vineyard 1 Kgs. 21 David & Bathsheba 2 Sam. 11	Anger leads to murder. Matt. 5:21-26 <i>Raca</i> (<i>fool</i>) attack's ones mental and moral capacity.	Jam. 2:11	"He is not God of the dead, but of the living." Mk. 12:27
"Therefore a man shall leave his father and his mother and hold fast to his wife ,..." Gen. 2:24a	Don't Commit Adultery	David & Bathsheba 2 Sam. 11 Prov. 2:16-17 Mal. 2:13-16 Adultery as a metaphor for idolatry. Hosea	Lust is spiritual adultery. Matt. 5:27-32	Jam. 2:11	Intimacy of the trinity Rev. 21 "Come, I will show you the Bride , the wife of the Lamb." Rev. 21:9
"And God blessed them... fill the earth and subdue it, and have dominion over...every living thing... And to every beast of the earth." Gen. 3:28-30a	Don't Steal To protect the poor from the rich.	Naboth's vineyard 1 Kgs. 21	" Give to the one who begs from you, and do not refuse the one who would borrow from you." Matt. 5:42 Give to the needy. Matt. 6:1-4; 7:12 Don't love money. Matt. 6:19-24	"The love of money is a root of all kinds of evil..." 1 Tim. 6:10 Partiality to wealthy Jam. 2:1-10	
" Did God actually say , 'You shall not eat of any tree in the garden?'" Gen. 3:1b	Don't Bare False Witness	Micah & the Levite Judg. 17-18 Naboth's vineyard 1 Kgs. 21	Breaking an oath is a lie. Matt. 5:33-37 Expect injustice. Matt. 5:38-41	Ananias & Sapphira Acts 5	
"...the woman saw..., and that it was a delight to the eyes , and that the tree was to be desired to make one wise," Gen. 3:6	Don't Covet	Naboth's vineyard 1 Kgs. 21	Rich Young Ruler Lk. 18:18 Fulfilling the law through love Rom. 13:8-14	Rom. 7:7 Freedom in Christ Gal. 5:1 Coveting leads to idolatry Eph. 5:5; Col. 3:5 circling back to the first command.	